

**MARGINAL COLUMN**  
By GEORGE LEONOF

Father's Drink  
for the Feast

BRANDY  
777  
DE LUXE

CARMEL ORIENTAL

מזרחי



**F.F.**  
INTERNATIONAL  
EXPRESSION  
FOR HIGH QUALITY

Always within easy reach  
For concert, dance or lullaby —  
Have you guessed it —  
Who am I?

# OLYMPIC AIRWAYS

In your car or on the beach,  
Always within easy reach  
For concert, dance or lullaby —  
Have you guessed it —  
Who am I?

LONG-RANGE COMFORT ON SHORT-RANGE FLIGHTS — WITH

# OLYMPIC AIRWAYS



## Social &amp; Personal

The President on Tuesday received Professor M.A. Bock, of Amsterdam.

The Guatemalan Charge d'Affaires, Mrs. Francisco Hernandez, arrived on Tuesday on a tour of Jerusalem, where she resides, by Mr. Aharon Margalit, Head of the Mayor's Office.

Dr. Dov Joseph, the Jewish Agency Treasurer, received Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Grynman and Mr. Edwin Rosenberg at his home in Jerusalem on Tuesday.

Mr. Enrique Engel, Vice-President of the United Israel Appeal in Guatemala, and Mrs. Engel were the weekend guests of the Keren Hayesod Directorate in Jerusalem on Tuesday.

## Italian Fun Fair Here For One Month Stand

HAIFA. The Italian fun fair, "Marionette", arrived aboard the a.s. Tefonit on Tuesday morning for a one-month stand in Jaffa.

The fair, which recently visited the Brussels exhibition, brought 24 wagon-loads of equipment and a staff of 30 to run it. They were due to travel to Jaffa by a special train.

One of the crew, an Arab carpenter who holds a Jordanian passport, had been denied entry visa and was deported by the police on the Italian passenger ship Maspala last evening. His fare was paid by the impresario.

## Italian Hospital Aids Haifa Needy

HAIFA. The director of the Italian Hospital here, Dr. F. M. Rossi, has put a bid at the disposal of the Municipality for a needy patient. The offer of the free bed was conveyed to the Mayor by the Italian Consul, Dr. E. G. Lucifora, who left for Rome in the a.s. Messina last night.

The hospital is owned by the National Association of Italian Missionary Societies. The Municipality has taken advantage of the hospital's offer.

## Schwerin Exhibit In Frankfurt

FRANKFURT (INA). A one-month showing of Ludwig Schwerin's watercolours and drawings opened here on Saturday afternoon in the "Frankfurter Kunstverein". The exhibition, entitled "Scenes from Israel", received much attention from critics and the general public.

## SHERMAN BUILDING DEDICATION TODAY

LYDDA AIRPORT. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sherman of Cardiff, Wales, arrived here Tuesday to attend the dedication ceremony of the Sherman Administration Building on the Hebrew University campus in Jerusalem.

The dedication will be held today (Wednesday) at 11:30 a.m. on the campus. The building was made possible by \$100,000 donated by Mrs. Sherman and her husband, Harry and Abe Sherman, in memory of their parents, Rachel and Simon Sherman.

## Cinemas

**JERUSALEM**  
3.30, 6.45 and 8.45  
ARNON: La Chaitte  
LEON: The Law and Jake Wade  
SHERMAN: (charismatic) garçons  
ORNA: RN Murder  
RON: Insignia  
FEMARAD: Acher  
ZION HALL: King of Kings  
TEL OR: Le miroir à deux faces  
TEL AVIV: Marie Marquise  
STUDIO: The Old Man and the Sea

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## 2,000-Year-Old Farm Reborn Under Scholarly 'Green Thumb'

By SHALOM COHEN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

Green saplings now grow in the 2,000-year-old Nabatean farm near Shivta (Subeita), reconstructed by Prof. Michael Evenari to demonstrate the efficiency of the ancient system of Negev rainfall irrigation.

Prof. Evenari declared almost two years ago that he was sure that he had a method which can be exploited. Prof. Evenari declared that the 18-dunam farm in the Negev Highlands on Sunday.

The completed reconstruction and the recent rains have provided data for the first time on all aspects of rainfall in the southern highlands, he said.

Standing alongside the reconstructed ancient system of trenches, spillways and terraced "fields" — dusty stretches of loess soil hemmed in by rough stone walls — Prof. Evenari advised extreme caution as to the practical value of the experiment. He said it would take four years to evaluate it.

A botanist who recently resigned as Vice-President of the Hebrew University, Prof. Evenari said that the 18-dunam farm in the Negev Highlands on Sunday.

The Nabatean method of clearing the surrounding slopes of rainfall-obstructing stones had carried a torrential runoff into the farm, which was the equivalent of 1,000 cubic metres a day. Every drop was measured by the nine clockwork gauges planted at every inlet to the farm's irrigation system.

Simulated Rainfall

Prof. Evenari said he would be "100 per cent sure" of his theory when he uses a water tanker next week to simulate rainfall.

It is wrong to think of running a water pipeline to the farm, he said. The millions of cubic metres of water that go to waste there should be exploited instead.

What is still unknown is the amount of rainfall in ancient times, Prof. Evenari said. Old trees can furnish the answer, but even the single 1,000-year-old specimen found in one area is too young.

Turning to domestic matters, he said that he and his wife, Leah, will move into their farmhouse in October and remain until the following May. The reconstruction of the Nabatean stone dwellings will begin in October. The walls now already stand waist high.

About 240 almonds, olive, peach, apricot, carob, made and fig saplings, as well as grapevines have been planted by Yossi Feldman, 21, of Kibbutz Revivim.

## U.K. Zionists Critic Of 'Jewish Observer'

LONDON (INA). — The conference of the British Zionist Federation has adopted a resolution in which it criticizes the "Jewish Observer" for its "policy of line with the Federation's policy and objectives."

This followed severe criticism from the floor of the conference of the Federation's weekly organ, the Editor of the journal, Mr. Jon Kimche, replied to the criticism.

## ON THE AIR

**FIRST PROGRAMME**  
827, 340 M.  
News Hebrew 6.30, 7.00 and 7.45  
English 6.30, 7.00, 7.45 and 11.00 p.m.  
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.  
6.30 Religious Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.47 Musical Concert (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

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## Closely Cultural Ties With Turkey

ISTANBUL (INA). — The Turkish Red Crescent Society has extended an invitation to Israel to attend three international artistic events which it is organizing here next month. These include a puppet show, spectacle show and film festival.

Meantime, the Israeli pianist, Pinna Salzman, is expected here for a recital and concert with the Istanbul Philharmonic Orchestra.

The State-owned Istanbul Radio has decided to cooperate with Kol Yisrael in the broadcasting of joint programmes. Tapes carrying symphonic works by Israeli composers have just arrived for broadcast for the first time by Istanbul Radio. Kol Yisrael will in turn broadcast musical works by Turkish composers.

## Girl Claims Driver Tried to Rape Her

GENEVA. — A 15-year-old girl complained to the police on Monday night that a taxi driver tried to assault her after she entered his car to reach her home. The girl, who is from the Negev Highlands on Sunday.

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## Admits Dealings With UAR Agents

A clerk from Givat Amal, near Tel Aviv, Moshe Meshulam, aged 27, pleaded guilty on Tuesday in the Jerusalem District Court to having maintained contact with UAR authorities and passed them information likely to be of value to them.

The Jerusalem District Court will pronounce sentence next Sunday.

In a statement to the police, Meshulam said he had gone to Syria and to Egypt in an attempt to bring about Arab-Israeli peace. The prisoner had extreme left political opinions and believed he could do something to achieve peace.

He went to Cairo in early 1957 after contacting an Egyptian Embassy in Europe. He returned to Israel in September 1958 crossed the border into Syria. There he was imprisoned, not receiving, as he said, the favourable conditions accorded him in Egypt.

District Attorney Ezra Hedayot told the court that his main evidence was in the accused's own statement which covers 30 closely-typed pages and of which only one copy had been made. The three judges declined Meshulam's offer to read the statement out to them, preferring to go over it each by himself.

The court rejected the plea of defence counsel, Mr. Y. Aboulafia, that Meshulam be held in custody.

The court consisted of the President, Judge B. Halevi, and Judges M. Peretz and A. Eden.

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## Today's Postbag

**The Weather**  
**FORECAST:** Partly cloudy; occasional local showers.  
 Weather synopsis: Low pressure trough in upper layers causing cold and variable flow of air over this region.

	A	B	C	D
Jerusalem	78	68	68	68
Tel Aviv	78	68	68	68
Haifa	78	68	68	68
Beersheva	78	68	68	68
Jerusalem	78	68	68	68
Tel Aviv	78	68	68	68
Haifa	78	68	68	68
Beersheva	78	68	68	68

(A) Humidity at 5 p.m. (B) Minimum temp. (C) Maximum temp. (D) Maximum wind speed.

## ARRIVALS

Mr. and Mrs. Moses Epstein, of New York, in the a.m. Messing. They are staying at the Hotel David, Jerusalem.

## DEPARTURES

Mr. Sam Spiegel, of the American film producer, to London, after a brief private visit, (by Tel Aviv).

**A LOCALLY-MADE** transistor radio, the Amronite, has been put on the market by Amron Ltd. The set uses six transistors and operates on locally-made batteries.

**AN OBJECT DART** shop featuring the works of Israeli artists is being opened in Rehov Ben Yehuda, Jerusalem, today by a group of artists.

**THIEVES** broke into the home of the French attaché, M. Constantin Zoukitch, in Jaffa on Sunday night and made off with jewelry worth IL200 by breaking the glass of one of the doors.

## Exam Papers Sold for IL40

**TEL AVIV.** — A private woman, mathematics tutor in this town and two workers at the Government Printer's in Jerusalem were recently arrested in a probe into the sale of external matriculation question papers, it was announced on Tuesday.

A few weeks ago the Ministry of Education informed the Tel Aviv police of their suspicions that 1958 exam papers had reached some candidates before the examination date.

The police began their investigation with the names of pupils who had admittedly bought question papers. One of them allegedly said that he had paid the mathematics teacher IL200 for two papers.

Further investigation produced a young dental mechanic who had sold the teacher copies of the question papers for IL400. He reportedly had obtained them from a friend who worked at the Government Printer's.

Several suspects were then arrested and released on bail. One has been held under a seven-day remand order. Further arrests are expected.

## Secondary Schools Close Down Early

**Jerusalem Post Staff**

All secondary schools in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa were closed on Tuesday for the Passover vacation because the teachers refused to work until Thursday to make up for study time lost when they went out on strike some months ago, a spokesman of the break-away Association of Secondary School Teachers said.

The rival Secondary Schools Division of the Teachers Association claimed, however, that only between 10 and 20 schools in the large cities did not hold classes on Tuesday. A communique issued in Tel Aviv asserted that even in those schools which had closed, many teachers showed up at work but were unable to hold classes due to lack of facilities.

Classes were going on as usual till Thursday in Tel Aviv's Tichon Hadash, the Tel Aviv Municipal High School, Dalet and the Haifa High School, a Division spokesman said. Secondary schools in the smaller cities were all open, he added.

The Ministry of Education will consider the matter after it gets a report, a Ministry spokesman said in Jerusalem.

## Four Straying Camels Returned to Jordan

**Jerusalem Post Staff**

**BEERSHEVA.** — Four Jordanian camels which wandered into Israel a few days ago were returned across the border near the Hebron Road on Tuesday.

The hand-over, which took place in a friendly atmosphere, was attended by representatives of the Military Government and the police, their Jordanian counterparts, and members of the Agriculture Commission.

**With deep sorrow we announce the death of our beloved mother**  
**KAETHE KRAKAUER**  
 in her 78th year.  
 The funeral took place in Haifa on April 13, 1959.  
**Felix, Paul and Rudolf Krakauer**  
 and families

## AT THE BIBLE CONGRESS:

## 'Prophet Defamed By Haskalah Poet'

**By ALYEH RUBINSTEIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
 The noted Haskalah poet, Yehuda Leib Gordon ("Yalae"), gave a distorted and unfair picture of the Prophet Jeremiah, Mr. Yitzhak Shalev asserted yesterday in an address before the Seventh Annual Bible Study Congress meeting in Jerusalem.

(Mr. Shalev, Nahalal teacher and poet, was runner-up in last year's National Bible Quiz.)

The Congress which is sponsored by the Israel Society for Biblical Research, is being held at Binyamin Haoma until tomorrow.

Mr. Shalev charged that Gordon's poem, "Haskalah Eretz," is especially pernicious because it is included in the school curriculum and gives pupils the false view that the Hebrew Prophets objected to monotheism as an institution.

But, said Mr. Shalev, the Prophets, with the exception of Jeremiah, did not oppose the monarchy, but only its abuse by particular kings, whether in the form of oppression of the people or of idolatry.

In waging the battle of the Haskalah against the Rabbinate of his day, Gordon arbitrarily put on the prophets to represent a bigoted elite, regarding all verses incompatible with this view.

The relationship between Jeremiah and King Zedekiah was not just one more instance of "prophet versus king," Mr. Shalev asserted. Nowhere else do we find such a contentious and frank dialogue between prophet and king with each appealing to the other to show understanding for his own position.

**Jerusalem Restrained**  
 Unlike his attitude towards Zedekiah's predicament, the throne, Jeremiah showed relative restraint in dealing with Zedekiah. Although the king's "prophet" was to comfort him, as he does for example, in 34:4-5: "Thou shalt not die by the sword; thou shalt die of old age."

The explanation for this tenderness is that Jeremiah realized that Zedekiah's lapses sprang from weakness of character rather than from any evil intention.

The king, for his part, more than once acted to improve the prophet's position. He knew that Jeremiah was no traitor — as some would make him out — but that his position was the result of a true concern for the fate of the city and the nation.

Most of the other lectures yesterday were of less general interest, dealing with details of the lives and prophecies of Jeremiah and Ezekiel, to whom this year's Congress is devoted.

**The Prophet's Calling**  
 The difference between the prophet and the apocalyptic was the theme of a lecture by Mr. Benjamin Oppenheimer. The prophet, he said, chose his vocation; he received the call and accepts it, often against his will. The apocalyptic, on the other hand, takes the initiative by praying and fasting; he hopes to receive a divine revelation.

Another aspect of prophecy was discussed by Mr. Chaim Gevaryahu, Chairman of the Society. Telling the congregation of Ezekiel and his delay in beginning to prophesy as his point of departure, the speaker put forward a theory of different degrees of prophecy — temporary prophets, permanent prophets, and "prophets from the womb," with particular prophets often "rising in grade."

The other lectures yesterday were Dr. Haim Tadmor, Dr. Eliezer Margalit, Dr. David Flusser, Mr. Yisrael Ben-Shimon, Dr. Yehuda Komah, Mr. Mordechai Lahav, Prof. N.H. Tur-Sinai, Prof. Yehuda Neftali, Dr. Moshe Hershkovitz, and Dr. Zeev Vilnai.

Three sessions are scheduled for today, beginning at 8:30 a.m., 3 p.m., and 8 p.m.

**Hamashbir Department Store for Haifa Soon**  
**TEL AVIV.** — A second Hamashbir Hamercast department store is to be opened in Haifa, Mr. Yacov Effer, general manager of the organization, told Hamashbir's Council on Tuesday.

The first department store was opened last week in Tel Aviv. Mr. Effer added that others were under construction in Beersheva and Eilat.

The Council adopted a IL14 m. budget for 1959, based on a projected turnover of IL157 m., compared with IL146m. in 1958.

**Metal Workers Sign For 3.5% Wage Rise**  
**POST Labour Correspondent**  
**TEL AVIV.** — The metal industry's 1959/60 collective labour contract will be signed on Thursday in the offices of the Labour Department of the Manufacturers Association.

The Jerusalem Post learned here on Tuesday. Under the new contract, which is retroactive to January 1, metal workers will receive a 3.5 per cent wage rise.

**REGISTRATION** for admission to the 11 Tel Aviv-Jaffa municipal high schools will start today (Wednesday).

## 14,800 Appeal Vote List So Far

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

A total of 14,832 appeals against errors in the Voters Register were submitted by April 12 — yet there are an estimated 100,000-120,000 errors in the Registry. This was revealed at a press conference in Jerusalem on Tuesday by Mr. Aharon Gertz, head of the Office Mechanization Centre, and Mrs. Y. Hiner, of the Ministry of Interior.

It was pointed out that 100,000 errors out of an electorate of 1,200,000 is not a high percentage (8.3%) since 60,000 to 70,000 persons have moved since December 31, 1958 and are listed under their old addresses. Others have changed their names, married, or died.

Mr. Gertz noted that Israelis are highly mobile. During the last four years, 1,500,000 Israelis changed their addresses. Yet others emigrated. All these factors contributed to the number of errors.

**Dayan Left Out**  
 "The I.R.M. machines play no favorites," Mr. A. Gertz, head of the Office Mechanization Centre, said in explanation.

Mr. Moshe Haim Shapiro, M.K., who declared "our opponents are fully aware that as long as religious education prospers their plots are doomed to fail," said the purpose of the Party's struggle against "Government discrimination against religious education."

The Religious Education Centre has decided to establish 12 post-primary religious school classes in immigrant centres "so as to outwit the Education Ministry's discrimination," he declared. He rejected charges that "state religious education was the exclusive province of his party."

Chief Rabbi Moshe Feinstein, including rabbis, were lax in furthering the cause of religious education. He called for a convention of rabbis and lay religious educators to discuss ways of advancing "the penetration of religious education into all levels of the population."

Mr. Goldschmidt, Director of the Department of Religious Education in the Ministry of Education, believed that religious education has strengthened the hands of our leaders, but rejected charges that "all school trends have been abolished except the religious trend."

Mr. Y. Ben-Zion, the Religious Education Centre, asserted that the religious cause of the population alone "concerns itself about the survival of the Jewish people." He saw "the renewal of the ancient struggle between the Pharisees and the Sadducees" the latter being the non-religious majority.

Chief Rabbi Untermyan of Tel Aviv was one of the speakers who expressed disapproval of Prime Minister's declaration of faith at Monday's opening session of the Bible Society meeting. He declared that it is forbidden only to study the Bible with the oral law and the scriptural interpretations.

**Gaza Gangster Gets 15 Years**  
**BEERSHEVA.** — A self-confessed member of a fedayeen gang sent into Israel from the Gaza Strip in order to report on military traffic along the Beersheva-Hebron road was on Tuesday jailed for 15 years by the Military Anti-Infiltration Court. He was found guilty of infiltration but, for lack of proof, acquitted of the charge of firing on an Israeli patrol.

Ahmed Ibrahim, Silman el-Darbin, aged 22, was the only survivor of a group of three fedayeen who clashed with an army patrol near here last November 16. Silman el-Darbin said he was promised EL2 for every trip into Israel. He had been recruited for espionage work by Sergeant Muhamed Djadua el-Atoune, who headed the fedayeen group. He had been issued with a Kari Gustav submachinegun, 145 rounds of ammunition, a fedayeen identity card, notebook and pencil. He was supposed to report back to Saraf Nur, head of the intelligence service in Gaza.

The prisoner surrendered after a two-hour battle with the Israeli patrol in which his two comrades were killed and he himself wounded.

In another trial which opened on Tuesday, two men — Abud Raham Salim Silman el-Hamaryash, 50, and Yusuf Salim Salim Sharov el-Halel, 21, were accused of armed infiltration from the Sinai Peninsula. They pleaded guilty to infiltrating but not to carrying arms. The trial was adjourned to May 12.

**Three Lebanese Boys Flee Father's Wrath**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

**SAFAD.** — Three frightened brothers from Bint-Jbel village in the Lebanon, aged respectively 8, 10 and 14, on Sunday crossed the border into Israel and asked to be accepted as members of Kibbutz Yiron, on the northern frontier. They said that they ran away from home because their father beat them. They will be returned within the next few days.

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**FREDDY**  
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**KASHER LAPESACH**  
**Mata**  
 Genuine  
 Mayonnaise  
 tastes better  
 ...is better  
**MATA**

**'HUGIM' Secondary School**  
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 OPENING  
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 of elementary grades 5-6 in addition to the secondary grades 7-12  
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 On the day of Passover Eve, the school secretariat will be open from 9-12.

## Route Marcher on Crutches Draws Ovation in Capital

**By MACABEE KASKIN, Jerusalem Post Reporter**

A 16-year-old boy who lost his right leg above the knee in a traffic accident, six years ago on Tuesday strode on crutches through Jerusalem after successfully completing a two-day, 80-kilometer march, together with 4,300 other members of Gadna and 120 "elderly persons."

A 2 p.m. boy, Koran Amrani, of Tel Aviv, was earlier publicly praised for his exemplary "proof of will power" by A.M. Yosef Golan, Gadna commander. A.M. Golan also presented him with the march's certificate and emblem.

Yoram told The Jerusalem Post that he had been a "bit tired" at the end of the first day's march, but that he was refreshed and ready to go by Tuesday morning. He added that he liked to walk. Last week he took a three-day, 15-kilometer hike on his crutches.

The marchers, who spent Monday night camped near Moham and Eshkol in the Jerusalem corridor, began arriving at the airport near Givat Shaul during the morning hours on Tuesday.

**Oldster Drops Out**  
 Only one of the elder walkers (men over 50 or women over 40) dropped out, while 66 members of the Gadna failed to finish. The list record was recorded in part to the cool, blustery weather, which was said to have been also instrumental in allowing the hikers to look at the city from a new angle.

Interim results up to Kfar Saba place Nahal Daron in front place of the Army units and the Dan Bus Co-operative marchers among the civilians.

**Farm Show Opens At Beit Dagon**  
**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
**BEIT DAGON.** — A three-dimensional survey of Israel's agricultural achievements during the past decade is vividly presented at the Agricultural Exhibition, which opened here on Tuesday afternoon.

Fountains and display stands, covering all aspects of farming from agro-mechanics to fertilizers, extend along a 10-kilometer route, while the Kfar Saba Agricultural School, near Gedera, is to be commended at a later date for turning in the best performance along the route.

**Gadna Flaps Lead**  
 Then the 4,000 marchers into their separate units and, to the best of drums and behind a corps holding aloft the yellow flag of the Gadna, they marched through the town. The Police Band and the Army Band played brisk military tunes.

Yoram received the most sustained applause from the Jerusalemites who lined the streets en route, but the "elderly persons" drew a cheer from the crowd. They were given a special honor at the corner of King George and Jaffa roads.

The best marching displays were by those branches of Gadna attached to the various services, like the navy or air force and the police.

**Behind Scroll of Law**  
 Nevertheless, many of the other groups drew favourable comments, especially a group of Arab youth from Tayibeh and a group of religious youth who followed a Scroll of the Law held under a prayer shawl.

In an interview with this reporter, one of the oldest marchers, Mr. Haim Komah, 73, of Tel Aviv, admitted that the walk had not been "easy." Nevertheless, he has already decided to participate next year. Like many other elderly persons (there were two others over 70), he removed his shoes whenever possible to rest his aching feet.

Twelve vegetarians and naturalists participated to prove that they could walk just as well as meat eaters. Mrs. Yehudit Avni, 44, of Kfar Bium, the mother of five sons (two in the Army) and a daughter, said the feat was "a first for me." This is her first march, and she said she decided to participate this year because she liked walking and she liked Jerusalem.

**TOWER.** — A new television centre to be built in Moscow for the Soviet Union, the concrete tower over 1,500 feet high, much higher than the Eiffel Tower, the Soviet official news agency, Tass, reported Tuesday.

**REWARD**  
**BROWN SUITCASE**  
 containing passport in the name of Mrs. Fanny Arnskov, Copenhagen, plane and railway tickets, as well as personal belongings — disappeared from Tadmor Hotel, Haifa, on Sunday, April 5, 1959. Any information available should be given to Youth Aliyah, Public Relations Section, Jerusalem, P.O.B. 92, Tel. 61487.

**AUTOMOBILE CLUB**  
 and  
 Touring Association of Israel  
**ISRAEL AUTOMOBILE RALLY**  
 April 26 - 27, 1959  
 Motoring competition through Galilee for valuable prizes donated by SONOL.  
 Registration until April 20, 1959 at our offices: "Beit Hadar," 19 Derech Petah Tikva, Tel Aviv. Tel. 67612.

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## Cyprus Press Splashes Dayan-Kollek Mission

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

"World Famous General Moshe Dayan Joins Visit to Israel Goodwill Team to Broaden Relations Between Israel and Cyprus" was the headline of Monday's front-page leading story of "The Times of Cyprus." The story was given additional colour by a large three-column-wide picture of the "victorious General" taken in Nicosia.

The island's leading English daily was commenting on the two-day visit to Cyprus's Crusader sites of Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Ministry of Culture, Mr. Y. Yanai, Director for Conservation of Historical Sites in the Prime Minister's Office, and A.M. Moshe Dayan, who joined the group on his own accord. He is well known as an ardent amateur archaeologist who has a remarkable collection of objects he has found or excavated himself.

"There is no doubt of the archaeological interest of Cyprus, most people here also see the expedition as part of a friendly drive to win recognition for Israel when the Cyprus Republic is formed," the newspaper added.

Mr. Kollek, who returned with the other members of the team on Monday night, told The Jerusalem Post that the main purpose of the visit was to improve restoration projects of Crusader ruins in Cyprus.

The Provisional Government Ministers — all members of the "Young Guard" of the Cypriot independence movement — met the Israeli group were Mr. Paschalis Paschalis, Minister of Trade and Industry; Mr. Glafos Christou, Minister of Justice; and Mr. Tassos Padespos, Minister of Interior.

**Locust Swarms Blown Back to Jordan**  
**BEERSHEVA.** — Eight concentrations of yellow, egg-laying locusts which were reported on Tuesday between Beersheva and Eilat were later blown back into Jordan when the wind changed. Plant Protection Department workers went down to Beersheva when the first reports were received, but by the time they arrived, the swarms had evacuated Israeli territory.

## Satchmo and the Mrs. Armstrong Makes T.A. Debut

**Jerusalem Post Staff**

**TEL AVIV.** — Louis Armstrong and his six-piece band on Tuesday opened their Israel tour with a performance before an Army audience.

Later, their formal premiere was given in the Mann Auditorium which was packed with an audience which applauded warmly but maintained decorum.

At a press conference at the Dan Hotel on Tuesday, the band leader said that "cats" were essentially all the same, whether they lived in Ghana or Sweden. During his recent tour of Yugoslavia "the cats there jumped behind it good," Satchmo said.

Asked if he was offended by the rough reception he received on arrival at Lod Airport on Monday night, Armstrong said it was more or less the same wherever he arrived.

At the airport, a crowd of about 2,000 persons was on hand to greet the band. As soon as the plane touched down, a number of ruffians broke through a police cordon, to the runway to surround Armstrong.

**STATE OF ISRAEL**  
**MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR**  
**NOTICE**  
 In the matter of filing of petitions and appeals arising from the Voters' Register for Knesset Elections in the 1959/60 Register Year

In the Municipal Election Law (Temporary Provisions) 1959, which was passed on April 1, 1959, the Knesset decided that the voters' list prepared by the Ministry of the Interior for any settlement for the next local elections should not include the name of any person who moved to the particular settlement after December 31, 1958, and filed an application to have his name included in the voters' list of the said settlement for the Knesset elections. The Knesset further decided in the same law that any person who moved to another settlement after December 31, 1958 and filed an application as aforesaid should not in which he resided prior to December 31, 1958.

The provisions governing the filing of petitions and appeals arising from the Voters' Register for Knesset Elections have been amended accordingly, and anyone filing a petition or an appeal should, from now on, also mention the date from which the petitioner or appellant has resided in the settlement in which the petitioner or appellant now resides and which has been indicated by him on the form giving the particulars of the petition or appeal.

Anyone filing a petition or an appeal should take care to mention the date as indicated above.

**ISRAELI BAR YEHUDA**  
 Minister of the Interior  
 Dated April 15, 1959.

**Agronomists Meet**  
**REHOVOT.** During the second day of the Agronomists' Convention at the Weizmann Institute, Dr. M. Y. Nuttonson, Director of the American Institute of Crop Ecology, lectured on plant ecology, Dr. Froeschel, of Belgium, on the prolongation of the life of vegetables, and Dr. I. Arnon, Director of the Agricultural Research Station at Beit Dagon, on the transition from primitive to intensive agriculture in Israel.

Today, the last day of the convention, the role of agriculture in a growing economy will be discussed.

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**AUTOMOBILE CLUB**  
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 Tel. Aviv Bureau: 22 Nahlat Binyamin, P.O.B. 1125, Tel. 4252/3.  
 HAIFA Bureau: 24 Rehov Hahavata, P.O.B. 424, Tel. 424 (2 lines).  
 Annual Subscription: IL22.

Wednesday, April 15, 1959  
 7 Nisan, 2715, 5 Shevat, 1959

**AN** extremely serious verdict was arrived at by the special Cabinet session yesterday which ordered that two of the highest ranking Army officers, after the Chief of Staff himself, be transferred to other duty for breach of Army discipline that caused the disturbing call-up broadcast of two weeks ago.

The investigation was initiated with admirable promptitude by the Prime Minister within a matter of minutes after the broadcast itself, but it nevertheless dragged out for two weeks before the other Cabinet Ministers were able to study the voluminous report prepared by the investigators. It is just possible that a little hurry at the beginning would have saved time in the end. Despite the seriousness of the findings there is a feeling of relief that a decision has now been arrived at which involves no hint of unethical or otherwise improper conduct, but the technical offence of failure to carry out an order correctly in all details.

The punishment of compulsory transfer is severe under the circumstances, and must be interpreted as a measure of the extremely high standards, not only of discipline, but of sheer effectiveness, which Israel demands of its Army. In some quarters the question is inevitably being asked whether this public sacrifice of prestige was necessary or desirable: the answer must inevitably be in the affirmative, for while some technical errors can best be repaired within the Army itself, the whole of the nation should be aware that it brought disturbance to practically every home in Israel. The most careful investigation has shown no evidence of any lack of regard for rights or convenience of the civilian population which supplies the Army reserves, or any attempt at deliberate unauthorized action by any of the officers concerned. There is, in fact, no reason why the nation should have less respect for an Army whose top echelons cooperate fearlessly and with honesty in an investigation that touches them so closely, as was the case here. Decisions concerning the junior officers concerned will be taken by the Minister of Defence, and will not require Cabinet approval.

The Cabinet was not without hesitations, but there is happily no disagreement on the facts, and substantial agreement on the degree of responsibility to be attributed to the two officers mainly concerned. There was every reason to dispose of the problem with dispatch, for it left the Army in the uncomfortable position of having two of its most senior members under a cloud. Even now it will take some time before arrangements for the recommended transfers can be completed, particularly in the case of Aluf Harakavy, whose specialized knowledge is both difficult to replace and not easy to re-employ.

The crisis should be over. Nothing could be more unbecoming or more mischievous than the General Zionist demand for a Parliamentary Commission of Enquiry, which is in place only where facts are in dispute or there is a suggestion that truth has been withheld. Whatever its merits on occasion, such a Commission, in a country with many parties, degenerates quickly into a forum for partisan views and would inject elements of strife into the issue which at no time existed.

**Grotewohl 'Regrets'**  
 HALLE (APPE) — Premier Otto Grotewohl of East Germany on Tuesday expressed his regret that the Bonn Government had not accepted his proposal for a meeting between leaders of both Governments prior to the convening of the Foreign Ministers' conference. He had proposed that the two German Governments agree on joint proposals to be presented to the conference.

## Rights of Children to Be Guaranteed

Israel's Attorney-General Shapes Draft U.N. Declaration

By JESSE KELL LURIE

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

**UNITED NATIONS** — The 18-member U.N. Commission on Human Rights wound up its annual session last week with one solid achievement to its credit, a draft declaration on the rights of the child. The declaration will be presented for adoption to the next General Assembly.

As most of the paragraphs of the declaration were adopted unanimously with the concurrence of the three Communist members of the U.S.R., Ukraine and Poland its chances for adoption by the Assembly are good. It is a first step towards the rights of the child, which has been on the Commission's agenda for some time. Discussion was therefore postponed until the next session, which will convene next spring in Geneva.

The Israel delegate, Attorney-General Haim Cohn, who told the Commission he represents the most persecuted of all races and religions throughout history, spoke vigorously in favor of the draft declaration. As the Commission's agenda for this year and Israel is not standing for re-election, Mr. Cohn will not be in Geneva next spring to follow this matter through.

While a post on the Human Rights Commission is replete with prestige and Mr. Cohn's tremendous abilities as a legal draftsman have been a great asset to the Commission, it is understood that the Israel delegation prefers to serve on some of the minor technical commissions, which may be more a direct asset to the knowledge and needs of a small country.

Mr. Cohn's draftsmanship is evident in all of the paragraphs of the draft declaration. All of his suggestions and amendments were approved by the Commission, which he interpreted as a measure of the extremely high standards, not only of discipline, but of sheer effectiveness, which Israel demands of its Army. In some quarters the question is inevitably being asked whether this public sacrifice of prestige was necessary or desirable: the answer must inevitably be in the affirmative, for while some technical errors can best be repaired within the Army itself, the whole of the nation should be aware that it brought disturbance to practically every home in Israel. The most careful investigation has shown no evidence of any lack of regard for rights or convenience of the civilian population which supplies the Army reserves, or any attempt at deliberate unauthorized action by any of the officers concerned. There is, in fact, no reason why the nation should have less respect for an Army whose top echelons cooperate fearlessly and with honesty in an investigation that touches them so closely, as was the case here. Decisions concerning the junior officers concerned will be taken by the Minister of Defence, and will not require Cabinet approval.

## MUSICAL DIARY

### Poor Recital

Sonata Recital, Josep Sponcer, violin and piano. (Tel Aviv, Beit Sachar, April 15).  
 Recital by Sachar, Bernard Steiner, pianist. (Tel Aviv, Beit Sachar, April 15).

WITH all the appreciation we have for the humane deed of donating a concert in honor of Hansh-Pollo, there can be no appreciation of the music performed at this event.

Mme. Sponcer's performance was indeed on a very poor level. Possessing only a short hand of dynamic shading starting at the piano, she hardly surpassed the mediocre, her playing was monotonous. Although there was sometimes a nice cantilena, her tone is devoid of glitter and her interpretations are without climaxes. But she lacks also the most elementary element of a violinist, exact intonation. This made the Schubert unbearable. The only somewhat acceptable item was the Sonata by G. Talleferre, a French woman composer belonging to the famous group of "Les six."

Mme. Sponcer's feminine approach to the music fitted the character of this work better.

On a somewhat higher level was the recital of the pianist, She possessed a much broader interpretation of concept and some pianistic qualities.

The programme was shamefully printed. There were no fewer than 18 spelling mistakes in both the Hebrew and French texts.

### Balanced Quintet

25th Concert of Chamber Music, Yona Klinger, Peter Simanor, clarinet; Boris Rechter, piano; Ruth Menze, piano. (Tel Aviv, Beit Sachar, April 15).  
 Recital by Sachar, Bernard Steiner, pianist. (Tel Aviv, Beit Sachar, April 15).



Israel Attorney General Haim Cohn (left) discusses a point with delegates from Iraq, Iran, Italy and the U.S. during a session of the U.N. Commission on Human Rights.

health and compulsory education is the development of personality and character and the essential right to "a happy childhood." Mr. Cohn's amendments succeeded in abolishing first the distinction between the rights of a legitimate and an illegitimate child and second the term illegitimate itself. The declaration now refers to children "born out of wedlock."

Mr. Cohn also succeeded in inserting in the declaration an ancient precept of Jewish law that a child under the age of six should not be separated from his mother except under exceptional circumstances, such as insanity. Imprisonment is not considered an exceptional circumstance, and Israel is one of the few countries in the civilized world where small children accompany their mothers to jail. In Mr. Cohn's opinion they are better off there than separated from their imprisoned mothers.

### Seeking Asylum

In the discussion of the draft declaration of the right of asylum, Israel's viewpoint did not prevail. Article 14 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights provides that "everyone has the right to seek and to enjoy in other countries asylum from persecution."

Possibly because of this change in wording, the Secretary-General has interpreted this clause as meaning that a refugee has the right to seek asylum but the host country is under no obligation to grant it. With many learned references to common law, Mr. Cohn tried to prove to the Commission that this interpretation was incorrect. The right to seek and to enjoy in other countries asylum from persecution implies and imports a duty to receive and a duty to give — for otherwise it were no right at all.

### Writing Demands

It must be noted as a compliment to the Chamber Music Association that the attendance was hardly affected by the theatrical events — a theatre performance at the Edison, a dance recital at the Y.M.C.A. and a concert at the Rubin Academy. The Rubins' Academy, however, was unfortunately postponed to a later date.

### Season's End

25th Concert of Chamber Music, Yona Klinger, Peter Simanor, clarinet; Boris Rechter, piano; Ruth Menze, piano. (Tel Aviv, Beit Sachar, April 15).  
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physical integrity or liberty would be threatened." In addition, M. Cassin proposed a new thought, which aroused much controversy in the Commission. "That the responsibility for granting asylum to persons requesting it shall lie with the international community as represented by the United Nations." This principle of international solidarity has operated in the past — Mr. Cohn gave the example of Austria in the last three years and the help given by other nations "to lighten the burden which has fallen on that one country."

### Other Countries

Other countries did not agree. India supported the Soviet view that the right to grant or not to grant asylum was the sovereign right of a state while the "far-reaching concept" of international solidarity was contrary to the Charter. Mexico thought it was a "delicate problem" which needed great study and the U.S. wondered about the advisability of completing the declaration "at this time."

## Readers' Letters

### WEIZMANN'S POLICY

Editor, "The Jerusalem Post" — In his lecture at Rehovot last week, Mr. Crossman stated that both the British Government and the Jewish people erred at the outset of the Mandate. The British by failing to believe in and implement the declared policy and the Jews by not organizing mass immigration when it was possible.

There is no doubt that the British Government did not believe in the declared policy of assisting in the building of a National Home. From the very beginning it was obvious that both the Foreign Office and the War Department were violently opposed to the declared policy.

What was the result? The policy of the British Government had the Jews been able to organize mass immigration into Palestine? It seems to me that without a reading, striking a pleasant note with its vastness, here in the former work I would have appreciated less shrillness from the first violin, along with subtler gradations of tone.

### Kaplan Debut

AVRAHAM Kaplan will make his first public appearance after his return from studies in the U.S.A. in a special concert jointly sponsored by the Tel Aviv and the Rubin Academy of Music and featuring Mozart's Requiem and the "Hafner" Symphony at the Y.M.C.A. Auditorium tomorrow.

Warmly recommended by Darius Milhaud for his choir preparation of the French composer's "David" in 1954, Kaplan studied conducting on a scholarship from the Juilliard College and the American-Israeli Foundation, and — having been appointed assistant conductor of the choir-conducted public performances of choirs at Tanglewood — climaxed his activities with Mozart's Requiem.

### Canadian Works

Following our review of the concert, in which Alexander Brodsky conducted mainly Canadian music (our issue of April 15, p. 10 was pointed out to us that his work, "Critic's Corner," was performed in full at concert at the Z.O.A. House in Tel Aviv two years ago by conductor Shlomo Kohn. In addition to this, two full scores of Canadian symphonies were recorded by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation's Transcription Service, as being broadcast in regular intervals by our radio. The work we expressed in that review — to be heard of this music referred to the inclusion of works written by Canadian composers in our "live" concerts.

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## State Dept. Change Alarms

### YESTERDAY'S PRESS COMMENT

THE appointment of Mr. Raymond Hare to replace Mr. Rountree as Assistant Secretary of State for Middle East Affairs writes Hare, will restore the danger of a back-to-Byroade movement in American diplomacy and Israel will have prevailed upon to clear him by finding a scapegoat.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) cites that section of the Controller's report charging that the Military Government oversteps its jurisdiction in dealing with Israel's Arabs. This, the paper states, is an argument that this rule is political in nature and has nothing to do with security. It has therefore no moral or political justification and should go.

While such transitions seem to come gradually, they are usually heralded by single individuals, whose vision and technical resourcefulness are well ahead of their times. These are the true pioneers in scientific research.

### Japanese Cure For Insomnia

BY RAY FALK  
 TOKYO (HAWAII) — Overlooked Japanese railroad engineers are being put to sleep by a new electric current. It's a sure cure for insomnia. The method, first used in Japan, has been perfected here by Kunita Hamakishi of the National Railway Medical Laboratory.

Electrodes wrapped in gauze soaked in a saline solution are placed over a subject's eyes and over the back of his head. Then an electric current of about 100 microamperes is applied. Within seconds the tired worker is deep in slumber. He awakes completely refreshed, without any of the unpleasant after-effects often produced by sleeping pills.

### Nature Notes

WE all know the common cyclamen, actually the Persian cyclamen, with its long, graceful petals each ending in a sharp tip, and varying in colour from white to a deep pink. The scent is very faint. The leaves are round, but also with a distinct dip.

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### Emigration

The fact was that economically and psychologically the Jewish people were not prepared for the revolution implied by the Zionist movement. It was not Weizmann's fault. There was only one policy that the Jewish people could follow at that time, that of slow peaceful penetration. To be able to carry on at all he had to struggle both with the British and the Jewish Government. There is yet not sufficient material available to enable us to give a complete story of his task in leading the Jews to what we know what he had to contend with in dealing with the British Government. One must mention only the numerous commissions of inquiry, the Passfield White Paper, the partition plan following the Royal Commission headed by Lord Peel and finally the MacDonald White Paper.

Mr. Crossman's general assessment of Weizmann's role in building up the Yishuv is sound. It was mainly due to Weizmann's policy that the Jewish people were able to meet the Arab onslaught in 1947-48 and eventually to overcome it. Yours etc. N. MINDEL  
 Jerusalem, April 17.

### BUS LINE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post — I read with interest Hamekasher's reply to Mr. J. Vardy's letter, both of which appeared in today's paper. Mr. Vardy points out the necessity of extending the No. 16 bus line from the University Campus to Kiryat Moshe. Hamekasher replies that self-righteous indignation: "We made this suggestion to the authorities concerned some time ago, and it was rejected, but as is well known, 'the mills of Government grind slowly.'"

Employees of the National Insurance Institute in Kiryat Moshe made a similar suggestion to Hamekasher at the end of October, 1958. We do not know whether Hamekasher thinks it superfluous to reply to our letter or whether its mills grind even slower than those of the Ministry of Transport. The Ministry, which was sent a copy of our letter, at least had the courtesy to inform us that the matter is under consideration. When we asked a few weeks ago whether a conclusion had been reached after so many months of consideration, the reply was that no decision can be made until the results of a survey of Jerusalem bus routes (which to our knowledge, was conducted many months ago) are tallied and studied.

### HIGHER POLISH LESS WORK

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## Chemical Embryology Pioneer

Visitors' Gallery: Prof. Jean Louis Auguste Brachet

IN the natural evolution of any biological or medical science there is generally a transition from the early descriptive studies to the later experimental approach. The latter approach, concerned with animal experimentation, eventually gives place to biochemical and biophysical methods of analysis. In other words, this means that the scientist moves from preoccupation with the living cell as a whole to emphasis on the functional components within the cell.

While such transitions seem to come gradually, they are usually heralded by single individuals, whose vision and technical resourcefulness are well ahead of their times. These are the true pioneers in scientific research.

A modern example of such a pioneer is Professor Jean Louis Auguste Brachet, of the Université Libre de Bruxelles, who has just arrived to deliver the 1959 Weizmann Memorial Lectures in the Sciences at the Weizmann Institute, under the auspices of Yachaim Weizmann, tonight and tomorrow night.

Following in the footsteps of his distinguished father, Professor A. Brachet (1893-1958), an eminent embryologist who contributed a great deal to the descriptive phase and who also played a significant role in the functional phase of the subject, Jean Brachet not only bridged the gap between the biological and biochemical approaches, but may truly be described as the pioneer of modern chemical embryology.

### Grove and Grower

#### Urgent Notice to Citrus Growers

The Joint Advisory Agricultural Committee for Citrus Pests, representing all agricultural institutions, has come to the conclusion, following the examination of Mediterranean flies captured in special bottle traps in various groves, that citrus growers be urged to spray all Valencia which have not yet been picked, without delay. This is to be done at intervals of 8-10 days, in accordance with instructions given. Other trees near the area of these Valencia should also be sprayed.

### The Agricultural Department

Communicated by the Citrus Marketing Board April 15, 1959.

### PAZELUS Oil

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PROF. BRACHET

ment but virtually all cells, the new field which Professor Brachet established can more properly be described as "chemical cytology."

One of the most important aspects of this work is concerned with the metabolism of nucleoproteins — the chemical entities within the chromosomes that determine the genetic potentialities of every living cell. In this field, Professor Brachet has played, and is still actively playing, a leading role.

Professor Brachet is head of the department of Embryology, Cytology, and General Biology in the Faculty of Sciences at the Free University of Brussels. He has received many honours in his own country and abroad, and is the author of a number of important scientific journals.

I. BERENBLUM

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